



Feedbase Production Research

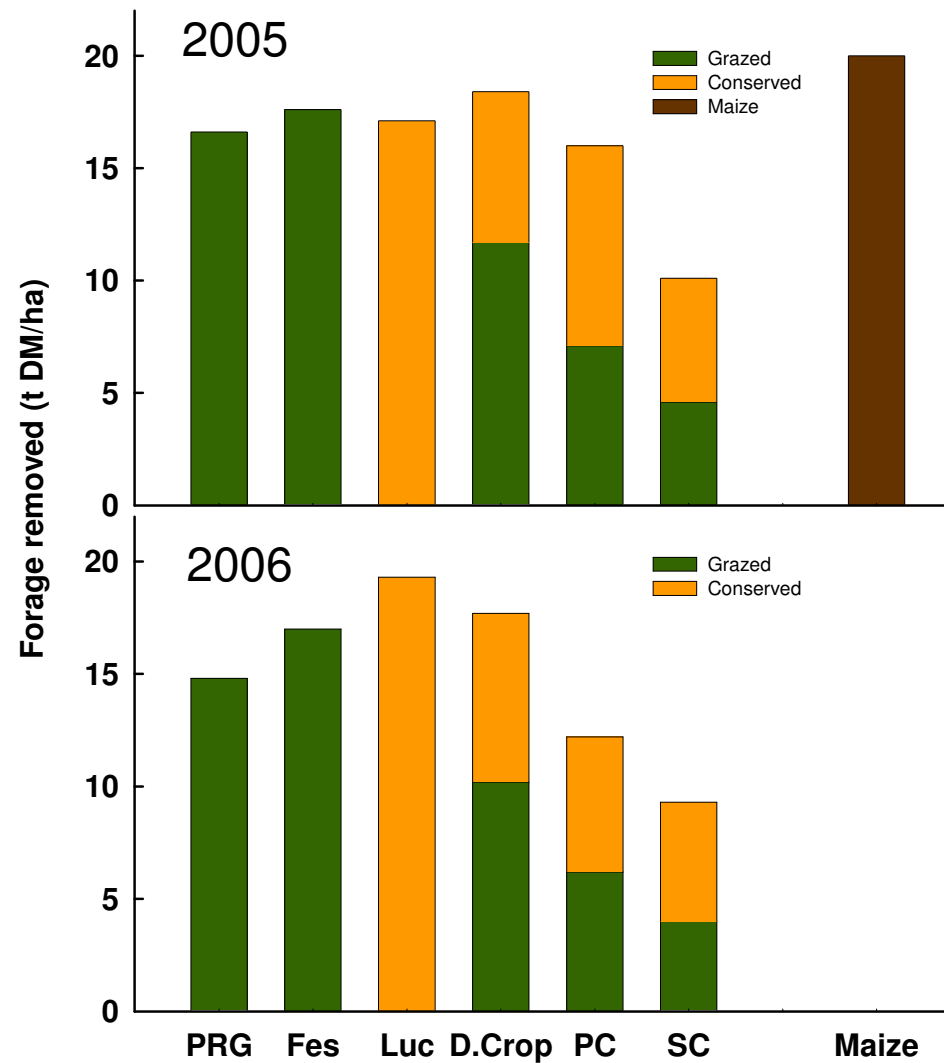


**DEPARTMENT OF
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES**

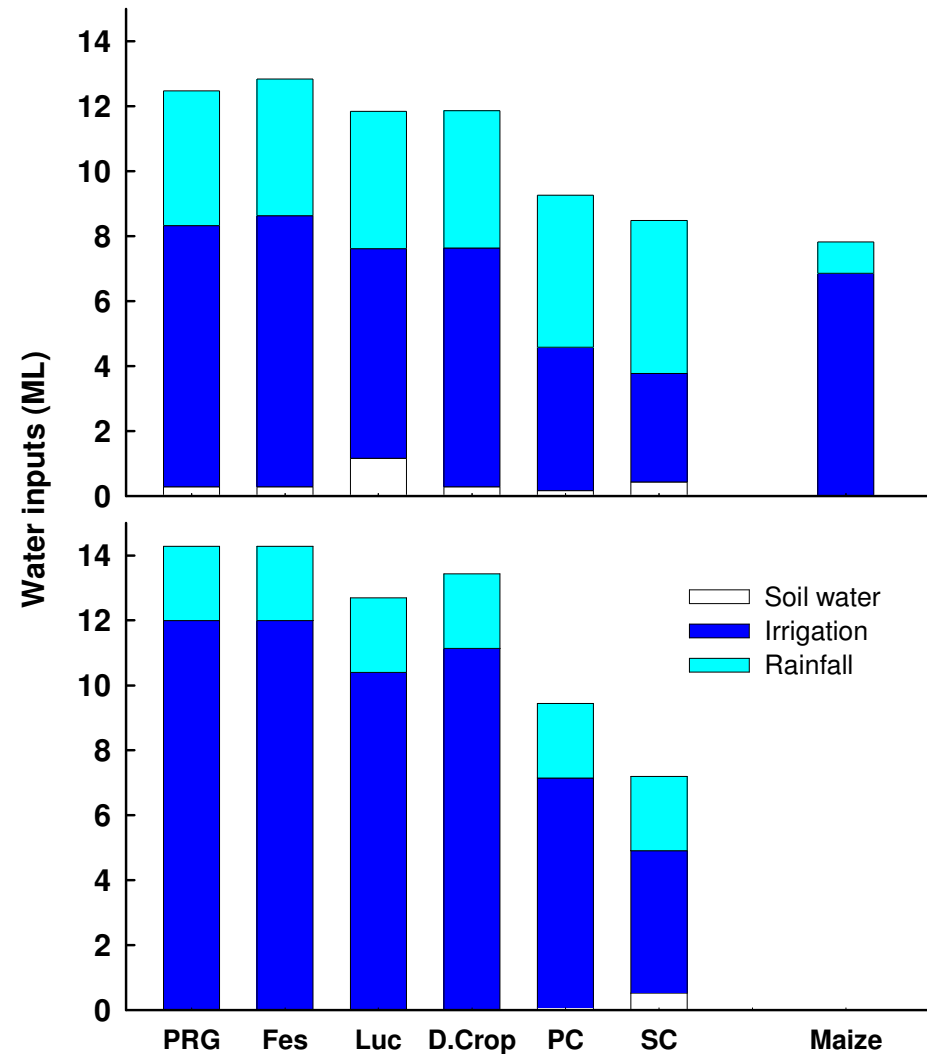
Northern Victorian studies

- Renovation of irrigated perennial pastures
 - Oversowing or resowing with annual or perennial ryegrass or tall fescue
- Soil amelioration to overcome subsoil limitations
 - Range of species and irrigation frequencies
- Comparison of forage systems
 - Onfarm monitoring of maize crops
 - Comparison of 2 annual, 1 double crop and 3 perennial systems
 - DM production, feed characteristics, water use and water productivity
- Current work
 - Variable irrigation of lucerne
 - Grazing management of tall fescue
 - Winter growing alternatives

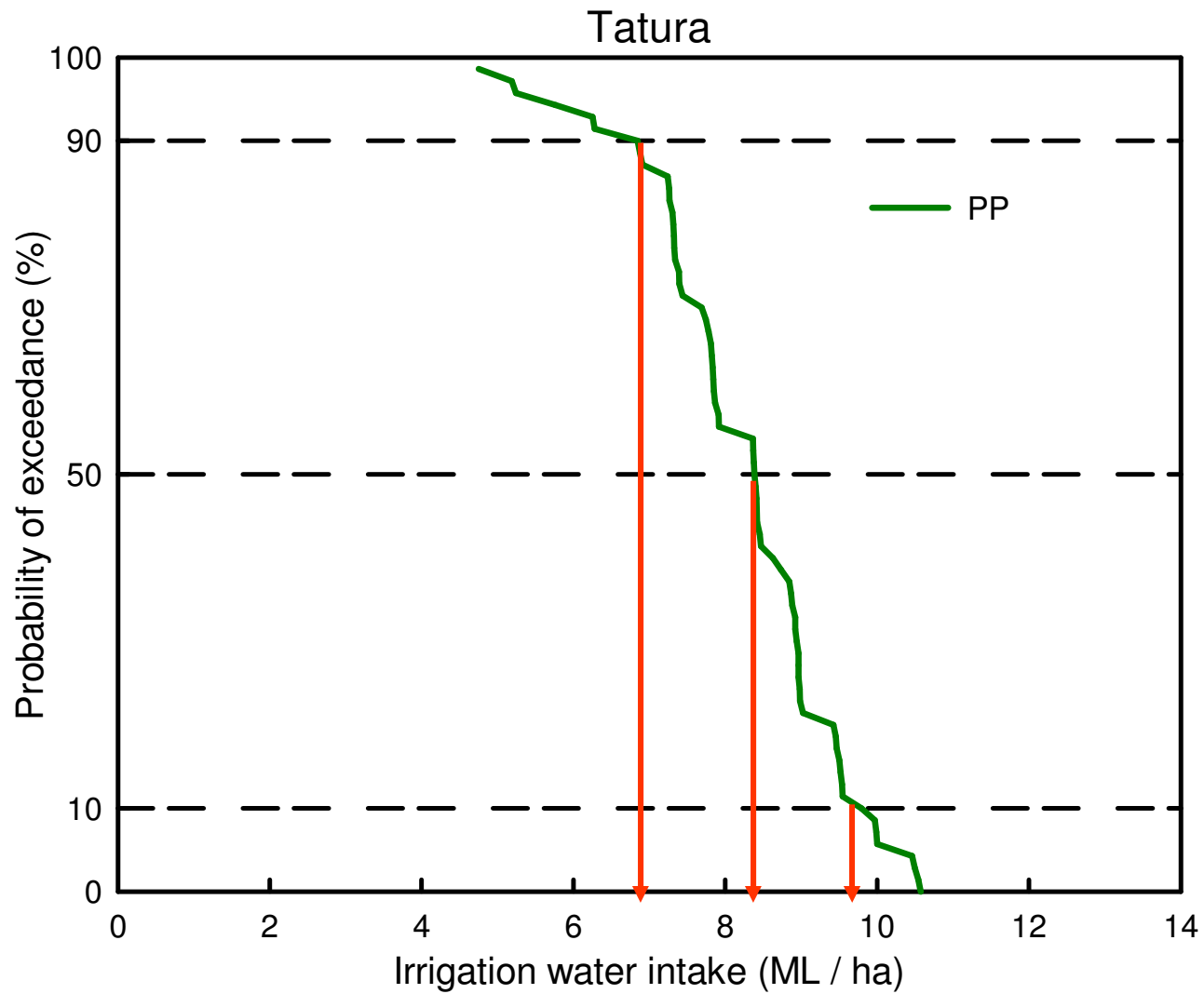
Forage systems - production



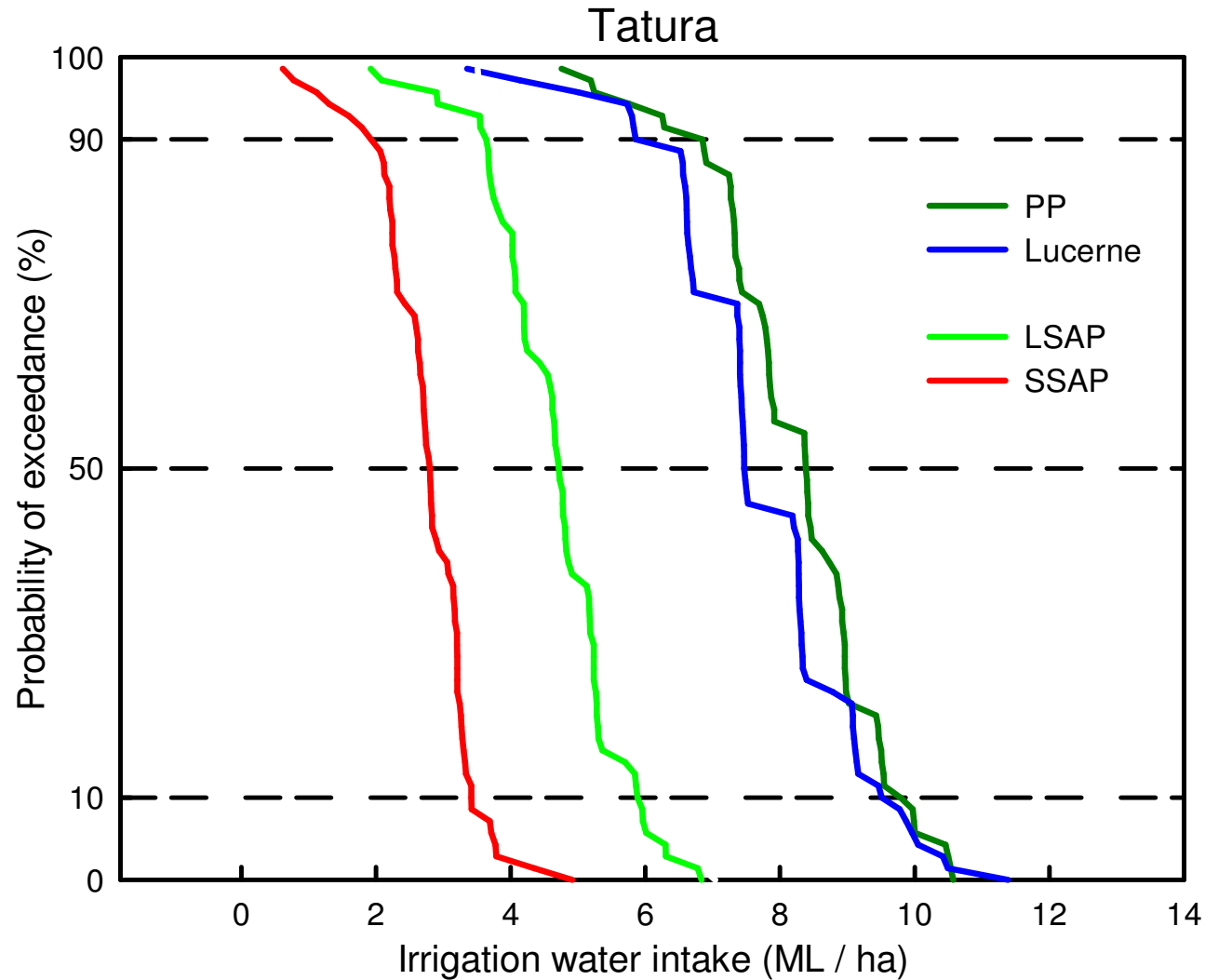
Forage systems – water use



Irrigation water requirements



Irrigation water requirements



Lucerne experiment

Treatments

- 1 Fully irrigated (70-90 mm E-R)
- 2 Dry Autumn years 2,3,4
- 3 Dry Autumn years 1,2,3,4
- 4 Dry Summer years 2,3,4
- 5 Dry year 4
- 6 Dry year 1&4
- 7 Dry year 2,3
- 8 Dry years 2,3&4
- 9 Sub Surface Drip

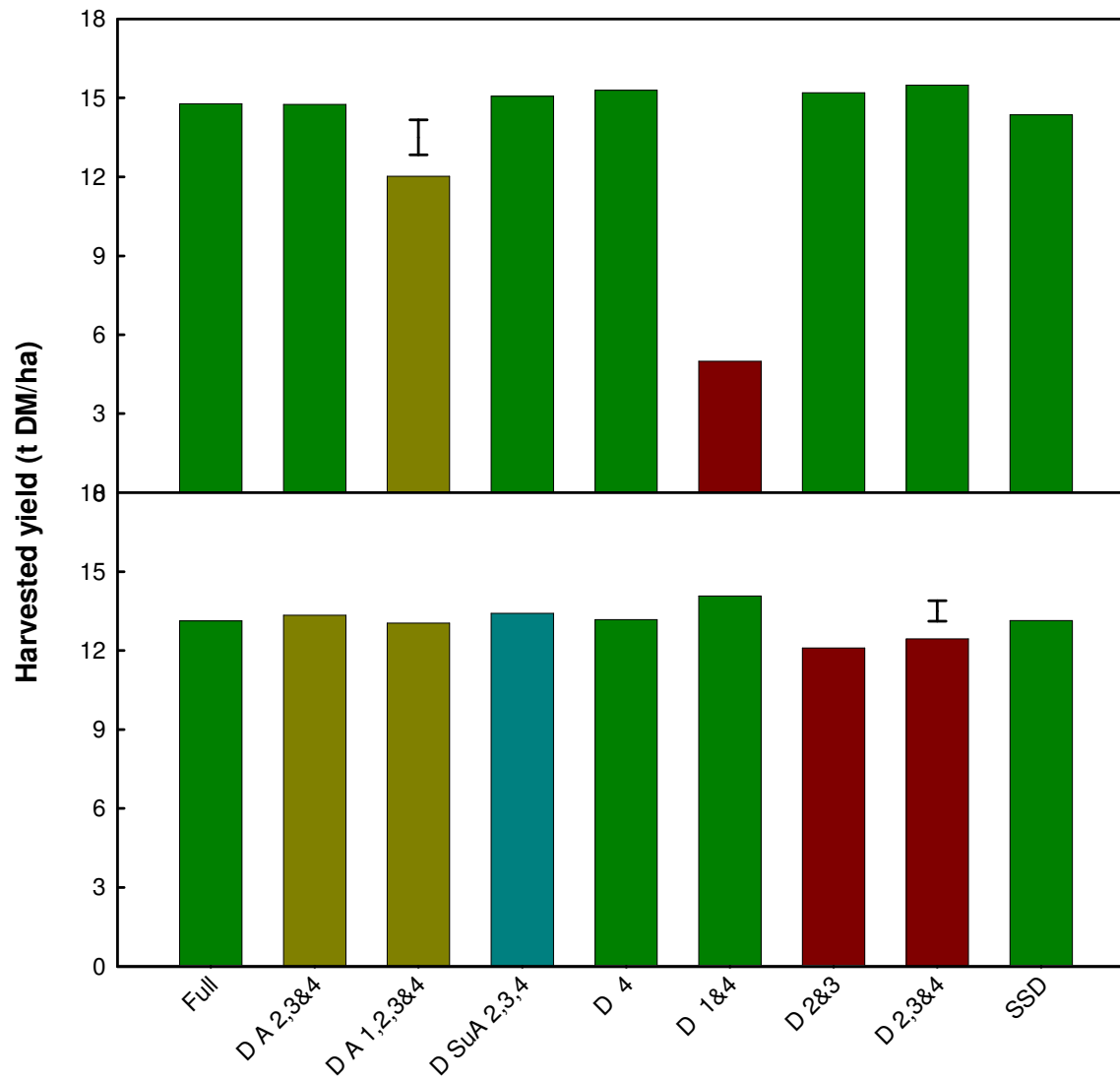
Sown April 2009 – SARDI 7 (moderate winter activity)

Treatments 1 - 8 border-check irrigated

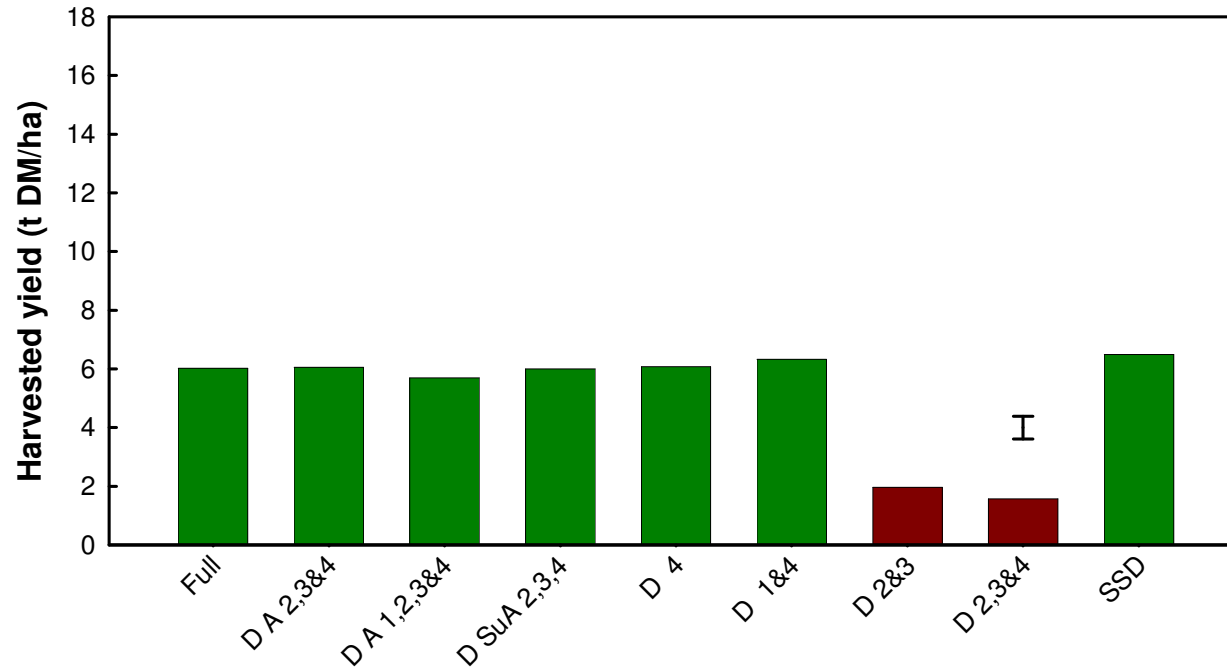
Year 1 (2009/10)

All treatments to be fully irrigated in year 5 (2013/4)

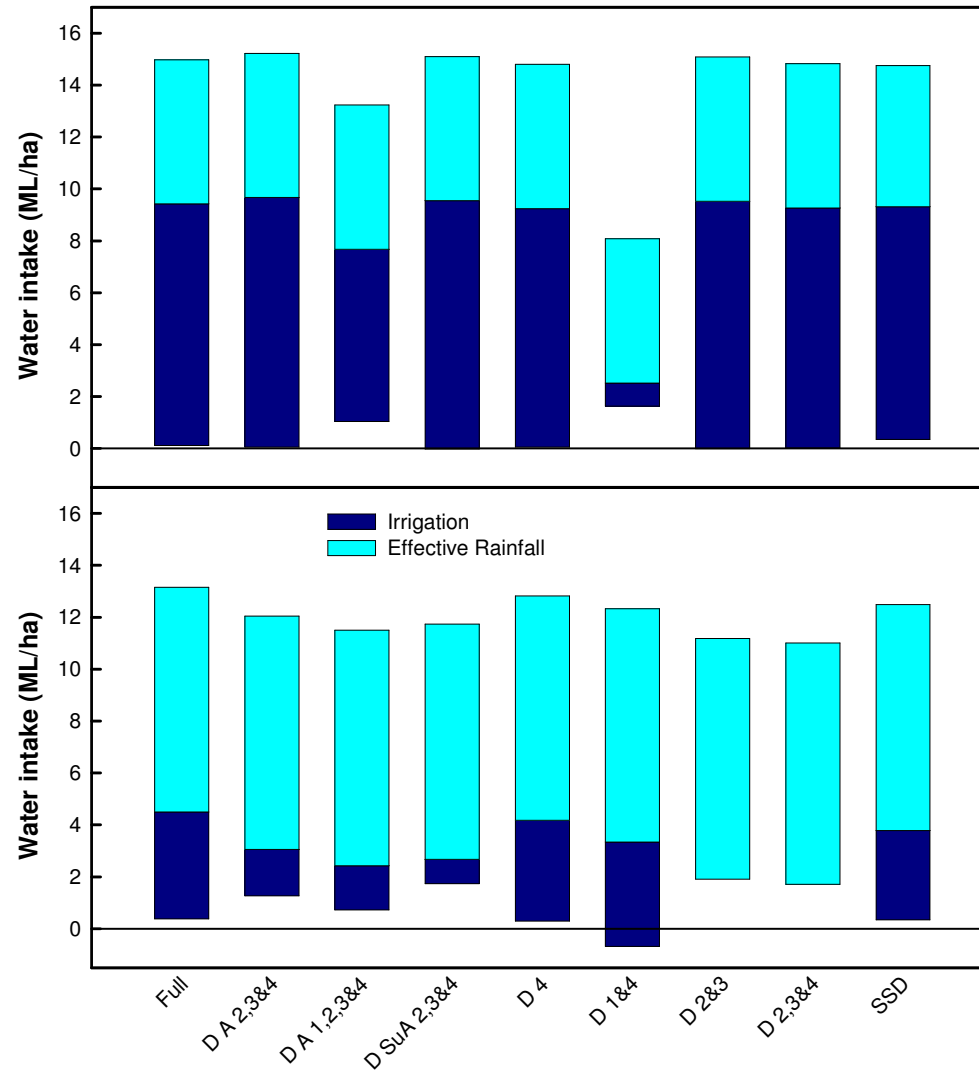
Lucerne yield (Year 1 and Year 2)



Lucerne yield – (Year 3) 2011/12



Water use (Year 1 and Year 2)



Future RD&E

- Ongoing need to work with farmers and service providers
- Place for alternate forages in the future feedbase
 - Improved understanding of
 - Plant x animal interactions – Finding the balance
 - Irrigation x forage interactions – better choices in changing circumstances
 - GHG impacts – adaptation and mitigation
 - Systems fit
- Management and risk complexities